4) Unbound, except for the temporary presence for a period of up to three years, unless otherwise specified, without requiring compliance with an economic needs test, of the following categories of natural persons providing services:

A. Services Salespersons - natural persons not based in South Africa and acquiring no remuneration from a source located within South Africa, who are engaged in activities related to representing a services provider for the purpose of negotiating for the sale of the services of that provider, without engaging in making direct sales to the general public or supplying services. Temporary presence for Services Salespersons is limited to a ninety-day period.

B. Intra-corporate Transferees - natural persons of the following categories who have been employed by a juridical person that provides services within South Africa through a branch, subsidiary, or affiliate established in South Africa and who have been in the prior employ of the juridical person outside South Africa for a period of not less than one year immediately preceding the date of application for admission:

Executives - natural persons within the organization who primarily direct the management of the organization or establish goals and policies for the organization or a major component or function of the organization, exercise wide latitude in decision-making, and receive only general supervision or direction from higher-level executives, the board of directors, or stockholders of the business.

Managers - natural persons within an organization who primarily direct the

3)

4)

organization, or a department or subdivision of the organization, supervise and control the work of other supervisory, professional or managerial employees, have the authority to hire and fire or recommend hiring, firing, or other personnel actions and exercise discretionary authority over day-to-day operations at a senior level.

Specialists - natural persons within an organization who possess knowledge at an advanced level of continued expertise and who possess proprietary knowledge of the organization's product, service, research equipment, techniques, or management.

Professionals - natural persons who are engaged, as part of a services contract negotiated by a juridical person of another Member in the activity at a professional level in a profession set out in Part II, provided such persons possess the necessary academic credentials and professional qualifications, which have been duly recognised, where appropriate, by the professional association in South Africa.

C. Personnel Engaged in Establishment natural persons who have been employed by a juridical person for a period of longer than one year immediately preceding the date of application for admission and who occupy a managerial or executive position and are entering South Africa for the purpose of establishing a commercial presence on behalf of the juridical person. Local borrowing by South African registered companies with a non-resident shareholding of 25 per cent or more is limited

Unbound, except for measures concerning the categories of natural persons referred to in the market access column